

677  
077  
Birds

*S. Birds*

A LIST  
OF  
EUROPEAN BIRDS,

INCLUDING ALL SPECIES FOUND IN THE  
WESTERN PALÆARCTIC REGION.

The Nomenclature carefully Revised by  
HENRY E. DRESSER, F.L.S., F.Z.S., &c., &c.,  
AUTHOR OF 'THE BIRDS OF EUROPE.'

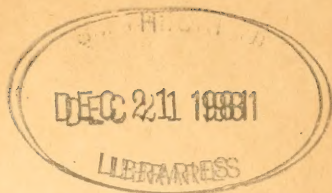
LONDON:  
PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHOR  
AT  
6 TENTERDEN STREET, HANOVER SQUARE, W.  
1881.

*All Rights reserved.*

*[Price One Shilling.]*



QL  
677  
D77  
Birds



# A LIST

OF

# EUROPEAN BIRDS,

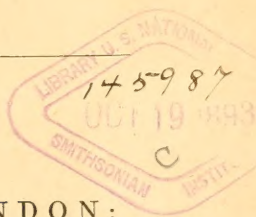
INCLUDING ALL SPECIES FOUND IN THE

## WESTERN PALÆARCTIC REGION.

The Nomenclature carefully Revised by

HENRY E. <sup>2155</sup>DRESSER, F.L.S., F.Z.S., &c., &c.,

...  
AUTHOR OF 'THE BIRDS OF EUROPE.'



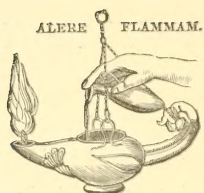
LONDON:

PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHOR

AT

6 TENTERDEN STREET, HANOVER SQUARE, W.

1881.



PRINTED BY TAYLOR AND FRANCIS,  
RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET.

## INTRODUCTION.

---

SEVERAL of the Subscribers to my 'Birds of Europe' have urged me to publish a List of the Birds of the Western Palæarctic Region, as a check-list for labelling, and for reference in making exchanges of birds and eggs; and as no such list already existed, I hope that the present one may prove useful.

I have, as will be seen, followed Professor Huxley's classification, which appears to me to be the best that has yet been elaborated, which classification I have adopted in the 'Birds of Europe;' and in order to facilitate reference, the species are numbered consecutively, as has been done in that work.

A few alterations in the nomenclature, which further research has proved to be necessary, have been made.

H. E. DRESSER.

6 Tenterden Street, W.,  
London, 28th February, 1881.



A LIST  
OF  
EUROPEAN BIRDS.

---

AVES CARINATÆ.

ÆGITHOGNATHÆ.

Order I. PASSERES.

Suborder OSCINES.

Section I. OSCINES DENTIROSTRES.

Family TURDIDÆ.

Subfamily TURDINÆ.

1. *Turdus viscivorus*, Linn.  
Missel-Thrush.
2. *Turdus musicus*, Linn.  
Song-Thrush.
3. *Turdus iliacus*, Linn.  
Redwing.
4. *Turdus pilaris*, Linn.  
Fieldfare.
5. *Turdus naumanni*, Temm.  
Red-tailed Fieldfare.
6. *Turdus dubius*, Bechst.  
Dusky Thrush.
7. *Turdus ruficollis*, Pall.  
Red-throated Thrush.
8. *Turdus obscurus*, Gmel.  
Pale Thrush.

9. *Turdus varius*, Pall.  
White's Thrush.
10. *Turdus atrigularis*, Temm.  
Black-throated Thrush.
11. *Turdus sibiricus*, Pall.  
Siberian Thrush.
12. *Turdus merula*, Linn.  
Blackbird.
13. *Turdus torquatus*, Linn.  
Ring-Ouzel.
14. *Monticola saxatilis* (Linn.).  
Rock-Thrush.
15. *Monticola cyaneus* (Linn.).  
Blue Rock-Thrush.

Subfamily CINCLINÆ.

16. *Cinclus aquaticus*, Bechst.  
Common Dipper.
17. *Cinclus melanogaster*, C. L. Brehm.  
Black-bellied Dipper.
18. *Cinclus albicollis* (Vieill.).  
Pale-backed Dipper.

Subfamily SAXICOLINÆ.

19. *Saxicola œnanthe* (Linn.).  
Common Wheatear.
20. *Saxicola isabellina*, Rüpp.  
Isabelline Chat.
21. *Saxicola albicollis*, Vieill.  
Black-eared Chat.
22. *Saxicola rufa* (C. L. Brehm).  
Russet Chat.
23. *Saxicola melanoleuca* (Güld.).  
Black-throated Chat.
24. *Saxicola deserti*, Rüpp.  
Desert-Chat.
25. *Saxicola finschii*, Heugl.  
Arabian Chat.
26. *Saxicola læsta*, Licht.  
Tristram's Chat.
27. *Saxicola xanthopymna*, Ehr.  
Red-rumped Chat.

28. *Saxicola lugens*, Licht.  
Pied Chat.
29. *Saxicola morio*, Ehr.  
Eastern Pied Chat.
30. *Saxicola monacha*, Temm.  
Hooded Chat.
31. *Saxicola leucopyga*, C. L. Brehm.  
White-rumped Chat.
32. *Saxicola leucura* (Gm.).  
Black Chat.
33. *Pratincola rubetra* (Linn.).  
Whin-Chat.
34. *Pratincola rubicola*.  
Stone-Chat.
- 34A. *Pratincola maura* (Pall.).  
Eastern Stone-Chat.
35. *Pratincola hemprichi* (Ehr.).  
White-tailed Stone-Chat.
36. *Ruticilla phœnicurus* (Linn.).  
Redstart.
37. *Ruticilla mesoleuca* (Ehr.).  
Ehrenberg's Redstart.
38. *Ruticilla rufiventris* (Vieill.).  
Indian Redstart.
39. *Ruticilla titys* (Scop.).  
Black Redstart.
40. *Ruticilla moussieri* (Olp-Gall.).  
Moussier's Redstart.
41. *Ruticilla erythrogastra* (Güld.).  
Güldenstädt's Redstart.

Subfamily SYLVINÆ.

42. *Cyanecula wolff*, C. L. Brehm.  
White-spotted Bluethroat.
43. *Cyanecula suecica* (Linn.).  
Red-spotted Bluethroat.
44. *Erithacus rubecula* (Linn.).  
Redbreast.
45. *Calliope camtschatkensis* (Gm.).  
Ruby-throated Warbler.
46. *Cossypha gutturalis*, Guérin.  
White-throated Robin-Chat.
47. *Nemura cyanura* (Pall.).  
Red-flanked Bluetail.

48. *Daulias lusciniæ* (Linn.).  
Common Nightingale.
49. *Daulias philomela* (Bechst.).  
Northern Nightingale.
50. *Sylvia rufa* (Bodd.).  
Whitethroat.
51. *Sylvia curruca* (Linn.).  
Lesser Whitethroat.
52. *Sylvia subalpina*, Bonelli.  
Subalpine Warbler.
53. *Sylvia conspicillata*, Marm.  
Spectacled Warbler.
54. *Sylvia deserticola*, Tristram.  
Tristram's Warbler.
55. *Sylvia melanothorax*, Tristram.  
Palestine Warbler.
56. *Sylvia melanocephala* (Gm.).  
Sardinian Warbler.
57. *Sylvia momus* (Ehr.).  
Bowman's Warbler.
58. *Sylvia orphea*, Temm.  
Orphean Warbler.
59. *Sylvia rueppelli*, Temm.  
Rüppell's Warbler.
60. *Sylvia atricapilla* (Linn.).  
Blackcap.
61. *Sylvia salicaria* (Linn.).  
Garden-Warbler.
62. *Sylvia nisoria*, Bechst.  
Barred Warbler.
63. *Melizophilus undatus* (Bodd.).  
Dartford Warbler.
64. *Melizophilus sardus* (Marm.).  
Marmora's Warbler.

Subfamily PHYLLOSCOPINÆ.

65. *Regulus cristatus*, Koch.  
Golden-crested Wren.
66. *Regulus ignicapillus* (C. L. Brehm).  
Fire-crested Wren.
67. *Regulus maderensis*, Vern. Harc.  
Madeiran Golderest.
68. *Phylloscopus superciliosus* (Gm.).  
Yellow-browed Warbler.

69. *Phylloscopus tristis*, Blyth.  
Siberian Chiffchaff.
70. *Phylloscopus collybita* (Vieill.).  
Chiffchaff.
71. *Phylloscopus trochilus* (Linn.).  
Willow-Wren.
72. *Phylloscopus sibilatrix* (Bechst.).  
Wood-Wren.
73. *Phylloscopus bonellii* (Vieill.).  
Bonelli's Warbler.
74. *Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus*, Swinh.  
Grey-legged Willow-Wren.
75. *Phylloscopus borealis* (Blasius).  
Eversmann's Warbler.

Subfamily ACROCEPHALINÆ.

76. *Hypolais polyglotta* (Vieill.).  
Melodious Warbler.
77. *Hypolais icterina* (Vieill.).  
Icterine Warbler.
78. *Hypolais olivetorum* (Strickl.).  
Olive-tree Warbler.
79. *Hypolais opaca* (Licht.).  
Western Olivaceous Warbler.
80. *Hypolais languida* (Ehr.).  
Upcher's Warbler.
81. *Hypolais pallida* (Ehr.).  
Olivaceous Warbler.
82. *Hypolais caligata* (Licht.).  
Booted Warbler.
83. *Aedon galactodes* (Temm.).  
Rufous Warbler.
84. *Aedon familiaris* (Ménétr.).  
Grey-backed Warbler.
85. *Acrocephalus agricola* (Jerd.).  
Paddy-field Warbler.
86. *Acrocephalus dumetorum*, Blyth.  
Blyth's Reed-Warbler.
87. *Acrocephalus streperus* (Vieill.).  
Reed-Warbler.
88. *Acrocephalus palustris* (Bechst.).  
Marsh-Warbler.
89. *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* (L.).  
Great Reed-Warbler.

90. *Acrocephalus stentoreus* (Ehr.).  
Clamorous Sedge-Warbler.
91. *Acrocephalus aquaticus* (Gmel.).  
Aquatic Warbler.
92. *Acrocephalus schænobænus* (L.).  
Sedge-Warbler.
93. *Luscinola melanopogon* (Temm.).  
Moustached Sedge-Warbler.
94. *Locustella nævia* (Bodd.).  
Grasshopper Warbler.
95. *Locustella lanceolata* (Temm.).  
Lanceolated Warbler.
96. *Locustella fluviatilis* (Wolf).  
River-Warbler.
97. *Locustella luscinioides* (Savi).  
Savi's Warbler.
98. *Locustella certhiola* (Pall.).  
Pallas's Warbler.
99. *Cettia cettii* (Marm.).  
Cetti's Warbler.

Subfamily DRYMÆCINÆ.

100. *Cisticola cursitans* (Frankl.).  
Fantail Warbler.
101. *Drymæca gracilis* (Licht.).  
Streaked Wren-Warbler.

Subfamily CRATEROPODINÆ.

102. *Argya fulva* (Desf.).  
Algerian Bush-Babbler.
103. *Argya squamiceps* (Cretzschm.).  
Palestine Bush-Babbler.

Family ACCENTORIDÆ.

104. *Accentor collaris* (Scop.).  
Alpine Accentor.
105. *Accentor montanellus* (Pall.).  
Mountain-Accentor.
106. *Accentor modularis* (Linn.).  
Hedge-Sparrow.

Family PANURIDÆ.

107. *Panurus biarmicus* (Linn.).  
Bearded Reedling.

## Family PARIDÆ.

108. *Acredula rosea* (Blyth).  
British Long-tailed Titmouse.
109. *Acredula caudata* (Linn.).  
Long-tailed Titmouse.
110. *Acredula irbii*, Sharpe & Dresser.  
Irby's Long-tailed Titmouse.
111. *Acredula tephronota* (Günther).  
Turkish Long-tailed Titmouse.
112. *Parus major*, Linn.  
Great Titmouse.
113. *Parus ledouci*, Malh.  
Algerian Coal Titmouse.
114. *Parus ater*, Linn.  
European Coal Titmouse.
115. *Parus britannicus*, Sharpe & Dresser.  
English Coal Titmouse.
116. *Parus palustris*, Linn.  
Marsh-Titmouse.
117. *Parus borealis*, De Selys.  
Northern Marsh-Titmouse.
118. *Parus camtschatkensis* (Bp.).  
Siberian Marsh-Titmouse.
119. *Parus lugubris*, Temm.  
Sombre Titmouse.
120. *Parus cinctus*, Bodd.  
Lapp Titmouse.
121. *Parus cæruleus*, Linn.  
Blue Titmouse.
122. *Parus teneriffæ*, Less.  
Ultramarine Titmouse.
123. *Parus cyanus*, Pall.  
Azure Titmouse.
124. *Lophophanes cristatus* (Linn.).  
Crested Titmouse.
125. *Ægithalus pendulinus* (Linn.).  
Penduline Titmouse.
126. *Ægithalus castaneus*, Severtz.  
Chestnut-crowned Titmouse.

## Family SITTIDÆ.

127. *Sitta europæa*, Linn.  
Northern Nuthatch.

128. *Sitta cæsia*, Wolf.  
Common Nuthatch.
129. *Sitta neumayeri*, Michah.  
Syrian Nuthatch.
130. *Sitta krueperi*, von Pelz.  
Krüper's Nuthatch.

Family CETHIDÆ.

131. *Certhia familiaris*, Linn.  
Common Creeper.
132. *Tichodroma muraria* (Linn.).  
Wall-Creeper.

Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

133. *Troglodytes parvulus*, Koch.  
Common Wren.
134. *Troglodytes borealis*, Fischer.  
Northern Wren.

Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

135. *Motacilla alba*, Linn.  
White Wagtail.
136. *Motacilla lugubris*, Temm.  
Pied Wagtail.
137. *Motacilla citreola*, Pall.  
Yellow-headed Wagtail.
138. *Motacilla melanope*, Pall.  
Grey Wagtail.
139. *Motacilla flava*, Linn.  
Blue-headed Wagtail.
140. *Motacilla viridis*, Gmel.  
Grey-headed Wagtail.
141. *Motacilla melanocephala*, Licht.  
Black-headed Wagtail.
142. *Motacilla raii*, Bp.  
Yellow Wagtail.
143. *Anthus pratensis* (Linn.).  
Meadow-Pipit.
144. *Anthus bertheloti*, Bolle.  
Canarian Pipit.
145. *Anthus gustavi*, Swinh.  
Petchora Pipit.

146. *Anthus cervinus* (Pall.).  
Red-throated Pipit.
147. *Anthus trivialis* (Linn.).  
Tree-Pipit.
148. *Anthus campestris* (Linn.).  
Tawny Pipit.
149. *Anthus richardi*, Vieill.  
Richard's Pipit.
150. *Anthus ludovicianus* (Gmel.).  
Pennsylvanian Pipit.
151. *Anthus spinoletta* (Linn.).  
Water-Pipit.
152. *Anthus obscurus* (Lath.).  
Rock-Pipit.

Family PYCNONOTIDÆ.

153. *Pycnonotus barbatus* (Desf.).  
Dusky Bulbul.
154. *Pycnonotus xanthopygus* (Ehr.).  
Palestine Bulbul.
155. *Pycnonotus capensis* (Linn.).  
Gold-vented Bulbul.

Family ORIOLIDÆ.

156. *Oriolus galbula*, Linn.  
Golden Oriole.

Family LANIIDÆ.

157. *Lanius excubitor*, Linn.  
Great Grey Shrike.
158. *Lanius lahtora*, Sykes.  
Pallid Shrike.
159. *Lanius meridionalis*, Temm.  
Southern Grey Shrike.
160. *Lanius algeriensis*, Less.  
Algerian Grey Shrike.
161. *Lanius minor*, Gmel.  
Lesser Grey Shrike.
162. *Lanius collurio*, Linn.  
Red-backed Shrike.
163. *Lanius auriculatus*, Müll.  
Woodchat Shrike.

164. *Lanius isabellinus*, Ehr.  
Isabelline Shrike.
165. *Lanius nubicus*, Licht.  
Masked Shrike.
166. *Telephonus erythropterus* (Shaw).  
Hooded Shrike.

Family AMPELIDÆ.

167. *Ampelis garrulus*, Linn.  
Waxwing.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

168. *Muscicapa grisola*, Linn.  
Spotted Flycatcher.
169. *Muscicapa atricapilla*, Linn.  
Pied Flycatcher.
170. *Muscicapa collaris*, Bechst.  
White-collared Flycatcher.
171. *Muscicapa parva*, Bechst.  
Red-breasted Flycatcher.

Section 2. OSCINES LATIROSTRES.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

172. *Hirundo savignii*, Steph.  
Chesnut-bellied Swallow.
173. *Hirundo rustica*, Linn.  
Swallow.
174. *Hirundo rufula*, Temm.  
Red-rumped Swallow.
175. *Chelidon urbica* (Linn.).  
Martin.
176. *Cotile riparia* (Linn.).  
Sand-Martin.
177. *Cotile rupestris* (Scop.).  
Crag-Martin.
178. *Cotile obsoleta*, Cab.  
Pale Crag-Martin.

Section 3. OSCINES CONIROSTRES.

Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

Subfamily FRINGILLINÆ.

179. *Carduelis elegans*, Steph.  
Goldfinch.

180. *Chrysomitris citrinella* (Linn.).  
Citril Finch.
181. *Chrysomitris spinus* (Linn.).  
Siskin.
182. *Serinus hortulanus*, Koch.  
Serin Finch.
183. *Serinus canonicus*, Dresser.  
Tristram's Serin.
184. *Serinus canarius* (Linn.).  
Canary.
185. *Serinus pusillus* (Pall.).  
Red-fronted Finch.
186. *Ligurinus chloris* (Linn.).  
Greenfinch.
187. *Coccothraustes vulgaris*, Pall.  
Hawfinch.
188. *Passer italiæ* (Vieill.).  
Italian Sparrow.
189. *Passer domesticus* (Linn.).  
Common Sparrow.
190. *Passer hispaniolensis*, Temm.  
Spanish Sparrow.
191. *Passer montanus* (Linn.).  
Tree-Sparrow.
192. *Passer simplex* (Licht.).  
Desert-Sparrow.
193. *Petronia stulta* (Gmel.).  
Rock-Sparrow.
194. *Petronia brachydactyla*, Bp.  
Desert Rock-Sparrow.
195. *Montifringilla nivalis* (Linn.).  
Snow-Finch.
196. *Fringilla cælebs*, Linn.  
Chaffinch.
197. *Fringilla tintillon*, Webb & Berthel.  
Azorean Chaffinch.
198. *Fringilla spodiogena*, Bp.  
Algerian Chaffinch.
199. *Fringilla montifringilla*, Linn.  
Brambling.
200. *Fringilla teydea*, Webb & Berthel.  
Teydean Chaffinch.
201. *Linota cannabina* (Linn.).  
Linnet.

202. *Linota linaria* (Linn.).  
Mealy Redpoll.
203. *Linota rufescens* (Vieill.).  
Lesser Redpoll.
204. *Linota exilipes* (Coues).  
Coues's Redpoll.
205. *Linota hornemanni*, Holb.  
Greenland Redpoll.
206. *Linota flavirostris* (Linn.).  
Twite.
207. *Linota brevirostris*, Gould.  
Eastern Twite.

Subfamily LOXIINÆ.

208. *Carpodacus rubicilla* (Güld.).  
Caucasian Rose Finch.
209. *Carpodacus sinaiticus* (Temm.).  
Sinaitic Rose Finch.
210. *Carpodacus erythrinus* (Pall.).  
Scarlet Grosbeak.
211. *Erythropsiza githaginea* (Licht.).  
Trumpeter Bullfinch.
212. *Erythropsiza sanguinea* (Gould).  
Crimson-winged Finch.
213. *Pyrrhula major*, C. L. Brehm.  
Northern Bullfinch.
214. *Pyrrhula europæa*, Vieill.  
Common Bullfinch.
215. *Pyrrhula murina*, Godm.  
Azorean Bullfinch.
216. *Pinicola euncleator* (Linn.).  
Pine-Grosbeak.
217. *Loxia pityopsittacus*, Bechst.  
Parrot Crossbill.
218. *Loxia curvirostra*, Linn.  
Common Crossbill.
219. *Loxia leucoptera*, Gmel.  
White-winged Crossbill.
220. *Loxia bifasciata* (C. L. Brehm).  
Two-barred Crossbill.

Subfamily EMBERIZINÆ.

221. *Emberiza melanocephala*, Scop.  
Black-headed Bunting.

222. *Emberiza cinerea*, Strickl.  
Strickland's Bunting.
223. *Emberiza miliaria*, Linn.  
Common Bunting.
224. *Emberiza citrinella*, Linn.  
Yellow Bunting.
225. *Emberiza cirrus*, Linn.  
Cirl Bunting.
226. *Emberiza hortulana*, Linn.  
Ortolan Bunting.
227. *Emberiza chrysophrys*, Pall.  
Yellow-browed Bunting.
228. *Emberiza striolata* (Licht.).  
Striped Bunting.
229. *Emberiza cia*, Linn.  
Meadow-Bunting.
230. *Emberiza cæsia*, Cretzsch.  
Cretzschmar's Bunting.
231. *Emberiza leucocephala*, Gmel.  
Pine-Bunting.
232. *Emberiza aureola*, Pall.  
Yellow-breasted Bunting.
233. *Emberiza rustica*, Pall.  
Rustic Bunting.
234. *Emberiza pusilla*, Pall.  
Little Bunting.
235. *Emberiza schæniclus*, Linn.  
Reed-Bunting.
236. *Emberiza pyrrhuloides*, Pall.  
Large-billed Reed-Bunting.
237. *Plectrophanes lapponicus* (Linn.).  
Lapland Bunting.
238. *Plectrophanes nivalis* (Linn.).  
Snow-Bunting.

#### Section 4. OSCINES SCUTELLI- PLANTARES.

##### Family ALAUDIDÆ.

239. *Certhilauda alaudipes* (Desf.).  
Curve-billed Lark.
240. *Certhilauda duponti* (Vieill.).  
Dupont's Lark.

241. *Galerita cristata* (Linn.).  
Crested Lark.
242. *Galerita macrorhyncha*, Tristr.  
Tristram's Lark.
243. *Galerita isabellina*, Bp.  
Isabelline Lark.
244. *Alauda arvensis*, Linn.  
Sky-Lark.
245. *Alauda arborea*, Linn.  
Wood-Lark.
246. *Ammomanes deserti* (Licht.).  
Desert-Lark.
247. *Ammomanes cinctura* (Gould).  
Gould's Desert-Lark.
248. *Calandrella brachydactyla* (Leisl.).  
Short-toed Lark.
249. *Calandrella minor* (Cab.).  
Lesser Short-toed Lark.
250. *Calandrella bætica*, Dresser.  
Andalucian Short-toed Lark.
251. *Calandrella pispoleta* (Pall.).  
Pallas's Short-toed Lark.
252. *Melanocorypha bimaculata* (Ménétr.).  
Eastern Calandra Lark.
253. *Melanocorypha calandra* (Linn.).  
Calandra Lark.
254. *Melanocorypha sibirica* (Gmel.).  
White-winged Lark.
255. *Melanocorypha yeltoniensis* (Forst.).  
Black Lark.
256. *Rhamphocorys clotbey* (Bp.).  
Thick-billed Lark.
257. *Otocorys alpestris* (Linn.).  
Shore-Lark.
258. *Otocorys penicillata* (Gould).  
Eastern Shore-Lark.
259. *Otocorys bilopha* (Rüpp.).  
Algerian Shore-Lark.

#### Sect. 5. OSCINES CULTRIROSTRES.

##### Family STURNIDÆ.

260. *Sturnus vulgaris*, Linn.  
Common Starling.

261. *Sturnus unicolor*, De la Marm.  
Sardinian Starling.

262. *Sturnus purpurascens*, Gould.  
Purple-winged Starling.

263. *Pastor roseus* (Linn.).  
Rose-coloured Starling.

Family CORVIDÆ.

264. *Pyrrhocorax graculus* (Linn.).  
Red-billed Chough.

265. *Pyrrhocorax alpinus*, Koch.  
Alpine Chough.

266. *Nucifraga caryocatactes* (Linn.).  
Nutcracker.

267. *Perisoreus infaustus* (Linn.).  
Siberian Jay.

268. *Garrulus glandarius* (Linn.).  
Common Jay.

269. *Garrulus brandti*, Eversm.  
Brandt's Jay.

270. *Garrulus atricapillus*, St. Hilaire.  
Syrian Jay.

271. *Garrulus krynicki*, Kalenicz.  
Black-headed Jay.

272. *Garrulus cervicalis*, Bp.  
Algerian Black-headed Jay.

273. *Cyanopica cooki*, Bp.  
Azure-winged Magpie.

274. *Pica rustica* (Scop.).  
Magpie.

275. *Pica mauritanica*, Malh.  
Moorish Magpie.

276. *Corvus monedula*, Linn.  
Jackdaw.

277. *Corvus corone*, Linn.  
Carrion-Crow.

278. *Corvus cornix*, Linn.  
Hooded Crow.

279. *Corvus frugilegus*, Linn.  
Rook.

280. *Corvus affinis*, Rüpp.  
Fantail Raven.

281. *Corvus tingitanus*, Irby.  
Irby's Raven.

282. *Corvus corax*, Linn.  
Common Raven.
283. *Corvus umbrinus*, Hedenb.  
Brown-necked Raven.

## Order II. MACROCHIRES.

### Family CYPSELIDÆ.

284. *Cypselus apus* (Linn.).  
Common Swift.
285. *Cypselus affinis*, J. E. Gray.  
White-rumped Swift.
286. *Cypselus pallidus*, Shelley.  
Pallid Swift.
287. *Cypselus unicolor*, Jard.  
Madeiran Swift.
288. *Cypselus melba* (Linn.).  
White-bellied Swift.
289. *Acanthyllis caudacuta* (Lath.).  
Needle-tailed Swift.

### Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

290. *Caprimulgus europæus*, Linn.  
Common Nightjar.
291. *Caprimulgus ægyptius*, Licht.  
Egyptian Goatsucker.
292. *Caprimulgus ruficollis*, Temm.  
Russet-necked Nightjar.

## Order III. PICI.

### Family PICIDÆ.

#### Subfamily PICINÆ.

293. *Dryocopus martius* (Linn.).  
Great Black Woodpecker.
294. *Picus major*, Linn.  
Great Spotted Woodpecker.
295. *Picus numidicus*, Malh.  
Algerian Pied Woodpecker.
296. *Picus syriacus*, Ehr.  
Syrian Pied Woodpecker.

297. *Picus leuconotus*, Bechst.  
White-backed Woodpecker.
298. *Picus tilfordi*, Sharpe & Dresser.  
Grecian Woodpecker.
299. *Picus medius*, Linn.  
Middle Spotted Woodpecker.
300. *Picus minor*, Linn.  
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
301. *Picus pipra*, Pall.  
Siberian Lesser Spotted Wood-  
pecker.
302. *Picoides tridactylus* (Linn.).  
Three-toed Woodpecker.
303. *Gecinus viridis* (Linn.).  
Green Woodpecker.
304. *Gecinus sharpii*, Saunders.  
Sharpe's Green Woodpecker.
305. *Gecinus vaillantii* (Malh.).  
Algerian Green Woodpecker.
306. *Gecinus canus* (Gmel.).  
Grey-headed Green Woodpecker.

Subfamily IYNGINÆ.

307. *Iynx torquilla*, Linn.  
Wryneck.

DESMOGNATHÆ.

Order I. COCCYGES.

Suborder COCCYGES ANISO-  
DACTYLI.

Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

308. *Alcedo ispida*, Linn.  
Common Kingfisher.
309. *Ceryle rudis* (Linn.).  
Pied Kingfisher.
310. *Halcyon smyrnensis* (Linn.).  
Smyrna Kingfisher.

Family CORACIIDÆ.

311. *Coracias garrulus*, Linn.  
Common Roller.

312. *Coracias indicus*, Linn.  
Indian Roller.

Family MEROPIDÆ.

313. *Merops apiaster*, Linn.  
Common Bee-eater.  
314. *Merops persicus*, Pall.  
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater.  
315. *Merops viridis*, Linn.  
Little Green Bee-eater.

Family UPUPIDÆ.

316. *Upupa epops*, Linn.  
Hoopoe.

Suborder COCCYGES ZYGODACTYLI.

Family CUCULIDÆ.

317. *Cuculus canorus*, Linn.  
Cuckoo.  
318. *Coccyzus glandarius* (Linn.).  
Great Spotted Cuckoo.  
319. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linn.).  
Yellow-billed Cuckoo.  
320. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wils.).  
Black-billed Cuckoo.

Order II. ACCIPITRES.

Suborder STRIGES.

Family STRIGIDÆ.

321. *Strix flammea*, Linn.  
Barn-Owl.

Family BUBONIDÆ.

322. *Asio otus* (Linn.).  
Long-eared Owl.  
323. *Asio accipitrinus* (Pall.).  
Short-eared Owl.  
324. *Asio capensis* (Smith).  
Cape Eared Owl.

325. *Syrnium aluco* (Linn.).  
Tawny Owl.
326. *Syrnium uralense* (Pall.).  
Ural Owl.
327. *Syrnium lapponicum* (Sparrm.).  
Lapp Owl.
328. *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linn.).  
Snowy Owl.
329. *Surnia ulula* (Linn.).  
Hawk Owl.
330. *Surnia funerea*, Linn.  
American Hawk Owl.
331. *Nyctala tengmalmi* (Gmel.).  
Tengmalm's Owl.
332. *Scops giu* (Scop.).  
Scops Owl.
333. *Bubo ignavus*, Forst.  
Eagle Owl.
334. *Glaucidium passerinum* (Linn.).  
Pygmy Owl.
335. *Athene noctua* (Retz.).  
Little Owl.
336. *Athene glaux* (Savigny).  
Southern Little Owl.

Suborder ACCIPITRES.

Family VULTURIDÆ.

337. *Gyps fulvus* (Gmel.).  
Griffon Vulture.
338. *Vultur monachus*, Linn.  
Cinereous Vulture.
339. *Neophron percnopterus* (Linn.).  
Egyptian Vulture.
340. *Gypaetus barbatus* (Linn.).  
Bearded Vulture.

Family FALCONIDÆ.

341. *Circus æruginosus* (Linn.).  
Marsh-Harrier.
342. *Circus cineraceus* (Mont.).  
Montagu's Harrier.

343. *Circus cyaneus* (Linn.).  
Hen-Harrier.
344. *Circus swainsoni*, Smith.  
Pallid Harrier.
345. *Buteo vulgaris*, Leach.  
Common Buzzard.
346. *Buteo desertorum* (Daud.).  
African Buzzard.
347. *Buteo ferox* (Gmel.).  
Long-legged Buzzard.
348. *Archibuteo lagopus* (Gmel.).  
Rough-legged Buzzard.
349. *Aquila pennata* (Gmel.).  
Booted Eagle.
350. *Aquila pomarina*, C. L. Brehm.  
Lesser Spotted Eagle.
351. *Aquila clanga*, Pall.  
Larger Spotted Eagle.
352. *Aquila nipalensis*, Hodgs.  
Steppe-Eagle.
353. *Aquila rapax* (Temm.).  
Tawny Eagle.
354. *Aquila adalberti*, L. Brehm.  
White-shouldered Eagle.
355. *Aquila mogilnik* (Gmel.).  
Imperial Eagle.
356. *Aquila chrysaetus* (Linn.).  
Golden Eagle.
357. *Haliaetus leucoryphus*, Pall.  
Pallas's Sea-Eagle.
358. *Haliaetus albicilla* (Linn.).  
Sea-Eagle.
359. *Circus gallicus* (Gmel.).  
Short-toed Eagle.
360. *Nisaetus fasciatus* (Vieill.).  
Bonelli's Eagle.
361. *Astur palumbarius* (Linn.).  
Goshawk.
362. *Accipiter nisus* (Linn.).  
Sparrow-Hawk.
363. *Accipiter brevipes* (Severtzoff).  
Levant Sparrow-Hawk.
364. *Milvus iclinus*, Savigny.  
Kite.

365. *Milvus migrans* (Bodd.).  
Black Kite.
366. *Milvus ægyptius* (Gmel.).  
Arabian Kite.
367. *Elanus cæruleus* (Desf.).  
Black-winged Kite.
368. *Pernis apivorus* (Linn.).  
Honey-Buzzard.
369. *Falco gyrfalco*, Linn.  
Jerrfalcon.
370. *Falco candicans*, Gmel.  
Greenland Falcon.
371. *Falco islandus*, Gmel.  
Iceland Falcon.
372. *Falco peregrinus*, Tunstall.  
Peregrine Falcon.
373. *Falco minor*, Bp.  
Lesser Peregrine.
374. *Falco barbarus*, Linn.  
Barbary Falcon.
375. *Falco feldeggii*, Schlegel.  
Lanner.
376. *Falco sacer*, Gmel.  
Saker.
377. *Falco subbuteo*, Linn.  
Hobby.
378. *Falco æsalon*, Tunstall.  
Merlin.
379. *Falco vespertinus*, Linn.  
Red-legged Falcon.
380. *Falco eleonoræ*, Gené.  
Eleonoran Falcon.
381. *Falco tinnunculus*, Linn.  
Common Kestrel.
382. *Falco cenchris*, Naum.  
Lesser Kestrel.
383. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linn.).  
Osprey.

### Order III. STEGANOPODES.

#### Family PELECANIDÆ.

384. *Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linn.).  
Cormorant.

385. *Phalacrocorax graculus* (Linn.).  
Shag.
386. *Phalacrocorax africanus* (Gmel.).  
African Cormorant.
387. *Phalacrocorax pygmaeus*, Pall.  
Pygmy Cormorant.
388. *Sula bassana* (Linn.).  
Gannet.
389. *Pelecanus onocrotalus*, Linn.  
Roseate Pelican.
390. *Pelecanus crispus*, Bruch.  
Dalmatian Pelican.

#### Order IV. HERODII.

##### Family ARDEIDÆ.

391. *Ardea cinerea*, Linn.  
Common Heron.
392. *Ardea purpurea*, Linn.  
Purple Heron.
393. *Ardea melanocephala*, Childr.  
Black-necked Heron.
394. *Ardea alba*, Linn.  
Great White Egret.
395. *Ardea garzetta*, Linn.  
Lesser Egret.
396. *Ardea bubulcus*, Audouin.  
Buff-backed Heron.
397. *Ardea ralloides*, Scop.  
Squacco Heron.
398. *Ardetta minuta* (Linn.).  
Little Bittern.
399. *Nycticorax griseus* (Linn.).  
Night-Heron.
400. *Botaurus stellaris* (Linn.).  
Bittern.
401. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Mont.).  
American Bittern.

##### Family CICONIIDÆ.

402. *Ciconia alba*, Bechst.  
White Stork.

403. *Ciconia nigra* (Linn.).  
Black Stork.

Family PLATALEIDÆ.

404. *Platalea leucorodia*, Linn.  
Spoonbill.

Family IBIDÆ.

405. *Ibis comata* (Rüpp.).  
Red-cheeked Ibis.  
406. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linn.).  
Glossy Ibis.

Family PHÆNICOPTERIDÆ.

407. *Phænicopterus roseus*, Pall.  
Flamingo.

Order V. ANSERES.

Family ANATIDÆ.

408. *Anser cinereus*, Meyer.  
Grey-lag Goose.  
409. *Anser segetum* (Gmel.).  
Bean-Goose.  
410. *Anser brachyrhynchus*, Baill.  
Pink-footed Goose.  
411. *Anser albifrons* (Scop.).  
White-fronted Goose.  
412. *Anser erythropus* (Linn.).  
Lesser White-fronted Goose.  
413. *Bernicla brenta* (Pall.).  
Brent Goose.  
414. *Bernicla leucopsis* (Bechst.).  
Bernacle Goose.  
415. *Bernicla ruficollis* (Pall.).  
Red-breasted Goose.  
416. *Chen albatus* (Cassin).  
Cassin's Snow-Goose.  
417. *Chen hyerboreus* (Pall.).  
Snow-Goose.  
418. *Cygnus olor* (Gmel.).  
Mute Swan.

419. *Cygnus immutabilis*, Yarr.  
Polish Swan.
420. *Cygnus musicus*, Bechst.  
Whooper Swan.
421. *Cygnus bewicki*, Yarr.  
Bewick's Swan.
422. *Tadorna cornuta* (Gmel.).  
Common Sheldrake.
423. *Tadorna casarca* (Linn.).  
Ruddy Sheldrake.
424. *Anas boscas*, Linn.  
Mallard.
425. *Anas angustirostris*, Ménétr.  
Marbled Duck.
426. *Chauleasmus streperus* (Linn.).  
Gadwall.
427. *Spatula clypeata* (Linn.).  
Shoveller.
428. *Querquedula crecca* (Linn.).  
Common Teal.
429. *Querquedula circia*, Linn.  
Garganey Teal.
430. *Querquedula formosa* (Georgi).  
Baikal Teal.
431. *Querquedula falcata* (Georgi).  
Falcated Teal.
432. *Dafila acuta* (Linn.).  
Pintail.
433. *Mareca penelope* (Linn.).  
Wigeon.
434. *Fuligula ferina* (Linn.).  
Pochard.
435. *Fuligula rufina* (Pall.).  
Red-crested Pochard.
436. *Fuligula marila* (Linn.).  
Scaup.
437. *Fuligula cristata* (Leach).  
Tufted Duck.
438. *Nyroca ferruginea* (Gmel.).  
White-eyed Duck.
439. *Clangula albeola* (Linn.).  
Buffel-headed Duck.
440. *Clangula glaucion* (Linn.).  
Goldeneye.

441. *Clangula islandica* (Gmel.).  
Barrow's Goldeneye.
442. *Cosmonetta histrionica* (Linn.).  
Harlequin Duck.
443. *Harelda glacialis* (Linn.).  
Long-tailed Duck.
444. *Somateria mollissima* (Linn.).  
Eider Duck.
445. *Somateria spectabilis* (Linn.).  
King Eider.
446. *Somateria stelleri* (Pall.).  
Steller's Duck.
447. *Ædemia fusca* (Linn.).  
Velvet Scoter.
448. *Ædemia nigra* (Linn.).  
Common Scoter.
449. *Ædemia perspicillata* (Linn.).  
Surf-Scoter.
450. *Erismatura leucocephala* (Scop.).  
White-headed Duck.
451. *Mergus merganser*, Linn.  
Goosander.
452. *Mergus serrator*, Linn.  
Red-breasted Merganser.
453. *Mergus albellus*, Linn.  
Smew.

## SCHIZOGNATHÆ.

### Order I. COLUMBÆ.

#### Family COLUMBIDÆ.

454. *Columba palumbus*, Linn.  
Ring-Dove.
455. *Columba livia*, Bonnat.  
Rock-Dove.
456. *Columba ænas*, Linn.  
Stock-Dove.
457. *Columba bollii*, Godm.  
Bolle's Pigeon.
458. *Columba laurivora*, Webb & Berth.  
Canarian Pigeon.

459. *Columba trocaz*, Heinek.  
Madeiran Pigeon.
460. *Turtur communis*, Selby.  
Turtle Dove.
461. *Turtur orientalis* (Lath.).  
Asiatic Turtle Dove.
462. *Turtur isabellinus*, Bp.  
Isabelline Turtle Dove.
463. *Turtur risorius* (Linn.).  
Collared Turtle-Dove.
464. *Turtur senegalensis* (Linn.).  
Egyptian Turtle Dove.

Family PTEROCLIDÆ.

465. *Pterocles arenarius* (Pall.).  
Black-bellied Sand-Grouse.
466. *Pterocles alchata* (Linn.).  
Pin-tailed Sand-Grouse.
467. *Syrphantes paradoxus* (Pall.).  
Pallas's Sand-Grouse.

Order II. GALLINÆ.

Family PHASIANIDÆ.

468. *Phasianus colchicus*, Linn.  
Pheasant.
469. *Caccabis saxatilis* (Meyer).  
Greek Partridge.
470. *Caccabis chukar* (G. R. Gray).  
Chukor Partridge.
471. *Caccabis rufa* (Linn.).  
Red-legged Partridge.
472. *Caccabis petrosa* (Gmel.).  
Barbary Partridge.
473. *Ammoperdix bonhami* (G. R. Gray).  
Seesee Partridge.
474. *Francolinus vulgaris*, Steph.  
Francolin.
475. *Perdix cinerea*, Lath.  
Partridge.
476. *Coturnix communis*, Bonnat.  
Common Quail.

## Family TETRAONIDÆ.

477. *Lagopus mutus*, Leach.  
Common Ptarmigan.
478. *Lagopus scoticus* (Lath.).  
Red Grouse.
479. *Lagopus rupestris* (Gmel.).  
Rock-Ptarmigan.
480. *Lagopus hemileucurus*, Gould.  
Spitzbergen Ptarmigan.
481. *Lagopus albus* (Gmel.).  
Willow-Ptarmigan.
482. *Bonasa betulina* (Scop.).  
Hazel-Grouse.
483. *Tetrao tetrix*, Linn.  
Black Grouse.
484. *Tetrao mlokosiewiczii*, Taczan.  
Georgian Black Grouse.
485. *Tetrao urogallus*, Linn.  
Capercaillie.
486. *Tetraogallus caucasicus* (Pall.).  
Caucasian Snow-Partridge.
487. *Tetraogallus caspius* (Gmel.).  
Caspian Snow-Partridge.

## Family TURNICIDÆ.

488. *Turnix sylvatica* (Desf.).  
Andalucian Hemipode.

## Order III. GRALLÆ.

## Family RALLIDÆ.

489. *Rallus aquaticus*, Linn.  
Water-Rail.
490. *Porzana maruetta* (Leach).  
Spotted Crane.
491. *Porzana bailloni* (Vieill.).  
Baillon's Crane.
492. *Porzana parva* (Scop.).  
Little Crane.
493. *Crex pratensis*, Bechst.  
Land-Rail.

494. *Porphyrio cæruleus* (Vandelli).  
Purple Gallinule.
495. *Porphyrio smaragdonotus*, Temm.  
Green-backed Gallinule.
496. *Porphyrio alleni*, T. R. H. Thomps.  
Allen's Gallinule.
497. *Gallinula chloropus* (Linn.).  
Moorhen.
498. *Fulica cristata*, Gmel.  
Crested Coot.
499. *Fulica atra*, Linn.  
Common Coot.

#### Family GRUIDÆ.

500. *Grus communis*, Bechst.  
Common Crane.
501. *Grus virgo* (Linn.).  
Demoiselle Crane.
502. *Grus leucogeranus*, Pall.  
Siberian Crane.

### Order IV. LIMICOLÆ.

#### Family OTIDÆ.

503. *Otis tarda*, Linn.  
Great Bustard.
504. *Otis tetrax*, Linn.  
Little Bustard.
505. *Otis undulata* (Jacq.).  
Houbara Bustard.
506. *Otis macqueenii*, J. E. Gray.  
Macqueen's Bustard.

#### Family ŒDICNEMIDÆ.

507. *Œdicnemus scolopax* (Gmel.).  
Stone-Curlew.

#### Family GLAREOLIDÆ.

508. *Glareola pratincta*, Linn.  
Common Pratincole.

509. *Glareola melanoptera*, Nordm.  
Nordmann's Pratincole.

Family CHARADRIIDÆ.

510. *Cursorius gallicus* (Gmel.).  
Cream-coloured Courser.
511. *Charadrius plumialis*, Linn.  
Golden Plover.
512. *Charadrius fulvus*, Gmel.  
Eastern Golden Plover.
513. *Squatarola helvetica* (Linn.).  
Grey Plover.
514. *Ægialitis geoffroyi* (Wagl.).  
Greater Sand-Plover.
515. *Ægialitis asiatica* (Pall.).  
Caspian Plover.
516. *Ægialitis cantiana* (Lath.).  
Kentish Plover.
517. *Ægialitis cunonica* (Gmel.).  
Lesser Ringed Plover.
518. *Ægialitis hiaticula* (Linn.).  
Ringed Plover.
519. *Eudromias morinellus* (Linn.).  
Dotterel.
520. *Pluvianus ægyptius* (Linn.).  
Black-headed Plover.
521. *Chettusia gregaria* (Pall.).  
Sociable Plover.
522. *Chettusia leucura* (Licht.).  
White-tailed Lapwing.
523. *Hoplopterus spinosus* (Linn.).  
Spur-winged Plover.
524. *Vanellus vulgaris*, Bechst.  
Lapwing.
525. *Strepsilas interpres* (Linn.).  
Turnstone.
526. *Hæmatopus ostralegus*, Linn.  
Oystercatcher.

Family SCOLOPACIDÆ

527. *Recurvirostra avocetta*, Linn.  
Avocet.

528. *Himantopus candidus*, Bonnat.  
Black-winged Stilt.
529. *Phalaropus hyperboreus* (Linn.).  
Red-necked Phalarope.
530. *Phalaropus fulicarius*, Linn.  
Grey Phalarope.
531. *Scolopax rusticula*, Linn.  
Woodcock.
532. *Gallinago major* (Gmel.).  
Double Snipe.
533. *Gallinago caelestis* (Frenzel).  
Common Snipe.
534. *Gallinago gallinula* (Linn.).  
Jack Snipe.
535. *Limicola platyrhyncha* (Temm.).  
Broad-billed Sandpiper.
536. *Tringa maculata*, Vieill.  
Pectoral Sandpiper.
537. *Tringa fuscicollis*, Vieill.  
Bonaparte's Sandpiper.
538. *Tringa alpina*, Linn.  
Dunlin.
539. *Tringa minuta*, Leisl.  
Little Stint.
540. *Tringa temmincki*, Leisl.  
Temminck's Stint.
541. *Tringa minutilla*, Vieill.  
American Stint.
542. *Tringa subarquata* (Güld.).  
Pygmy Curlew.
543. *Tringa striata*, Linn.  
Purple Sandpiper.
544. *Tringa canutus*, Linn.  
Knot.
545. *Machetes pugnax* (Linn.).  
Ruff.
546. *Calidris arenaria* (Linn.).  
Sanderling.
547. *Tryngites rufescens* (Vieill.).  
Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
548. *Bartramia longicauda* (Bechst.).  
Bartram's Sandpiper.
549. *Totanus hypoleucus* (Linn.).  
Common Sandpiper.

550. *Totanus ochropus* (Linn.).  
Green Sandpiper.
551. *Totanus glareola* (Linn.).  
Wood-Sandpiper.
552. *Totanus stagnatilis*, Bechst.  
Marsh-Sandpiper.
553. *Totanus calidris* (Linn.).  
Common Redshank.
554. *Totanus fuscus* (Linn.).  
Spotted Redshank.
555. *Totanus canescens* (Gmel.).  
Greenshank.
556. *Macrorhamphus griseus* (Gmel.).  
Red-breasted Snipe.
557. *Terekia cinerea* (Güld.).  
Terek Sandpiper.
558. *Limosa lapponica* (Linn.).  
Bar-tailed Godwit.
559. *Limosa ogocephala* (Linn.).  
Black-tailed Godwit.
560. *Numenius borealis* (Forst.).  
Esquimaux Curlew.
561. *Numenius phæopus* (Linn.).  
Whimbrel.
562. *Numenius tenuirostris*, Vieill.  
Slender-billed Curlew.
563. *Numenius arquata* (Linn.).  
Common Curlew.

## Order V. GAVIÆ.

### Family LARIDÆ.

#### Subfamily STERNINÆ.

564. *Sterna macrura*, Naum.  
Arctic Tern.
565. *Sterna fluviatilis*, Naum.  
Common Tern.
566. *Sterna dougalli*, Mont.  
Roseate Tern.
567. *Sterna minuta*, Linn.  
Little Tern.
568. *Sterna media*, Cretzschm.  
Allied Tern.

569. *Sterna caspia*, Pall.  
Caspian Tern.
570. *Sterna anglica*, Mont.  
Gull-billed Tern.
571. *Sterna cantiaea*, Gmel.  
Sandwich Tern.
572. *Sterna fuliginosa*, Gmel.  
Sooty Tern.
573. *Hydrochelidon hybrida* (Pall.).  
Whiskered Tern.
574. *Hydrochelidon leucoptera* (Schinz).  
White-winged Black Tern.
575. *Hydrochelidon nigra* (Linn.).  
Black Tern.

Subfamily LARINÆ.

576. *Xema sabini* (Sabine).  
Sabine's Gull.
577. *Rhodostethia rosea* (Macgill.).  
Cuneate-tailed Gull.
578. *Pagophila eburnea* (Phipps).  
Ivory Gull.
579. *Larus ridibundus*, Linn.  
Black-headed Gull.
580. *Larus melanocephalus*, Natt.  
Adriatic Gull.
581. *Larus ichthyaetus*, Pall.  
Great Black-headed Gull.
582. *Larus minutus*, Pall.  
Little Gull.
583. *Larus canus*, Linn.  
Common Gull.
584. *Larus gelastes*, Licht.  
Slender-billed Gull.
585. *Larus audouini*, Payr.  
Audouin's Gull.
586. *Larus argentatus*, Gmel.  
Herring-Gull.
587. *Larus leucophæus*, Bruch.  
Yellow-legged Herring-Gull.
588. *Larus affinis*, Reinh.  
Siberian Herring-Gull.
589. *Larus fuscus*, Linn.  
Lesser Black-backed Gull.

590. *Larus marinus*, Linn.  
Greater Black-backed Gull.
591. *Larus glaucus*, Fabr.  
Glaucous Gull.
592. *Larus leucopterus*, Faber.  
Iceland Gull.
593. *Rissa tridactyla* (Linn.).  
Kittiwake.

#### Subfamily STERCORARIINÆ.

594. *Stercorarius catarrhactes*, Linn.  
Common Skua.
595. *Stercorarius pomatorhinus* (Temm.).  
Pomatorhine Skua.
596. *Stercorarius crepidatus* (Banks).  
Richardson's Skua.
597. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linn.).  
Buffon's Skua.

### Order VI. TUBINARES.

#### Family PROCELLARIIDÆ.

598. *Procellaria pelagica*, Linn.  
Storm-Petrel.
599. *Procellaria leucorrhoa*, Vieill.  
Leach's Petrel.
600. *Oceanites oceanicus* (Kuhl).  
Wilson's Petrel.
601. *Puffinus kuhli* (Boie).  
Mediterranean Shearwater.
602. *Puffinus anglorum* (Temm.).  
Manx Shearwater.
603. *Puffinus griseus* (Gmel.).  
Sooty Shearwater.
604. *Puffinus major*, Faber.  
Great Shearwater.
605. *Fulmarus glacialis* (Linn.).  
Fulmar.
606. *Æstrelata hæsitata* (Kuhl).  
Capped Petrel.
607. *Bulweria columbina* (Moq.-Tand.).  
Bulwer's Petrel.

## Order VII. ALCÆ.

### Family ALCIDÆ.

- 608. *Alca torda*, Linn.  
Razorbill.
- 609. *Alca impennis*, Linn.  
Garefowl.
- 610. *Lomvia troile* (Linn.).  
Common Guillemot.
- 611. *Lomvia bruennichi* (Sabine).  
Brünnich's Guillemot.
- 612. *Uria grylle* (Linn.).  
Black Guillemot.
- 613. *Uria mandti*, Licht.  
Spitzbergen Guillemot.
- 614. *Mergulus alle* (Linn.).  
Little Auk.
- 615. *Fratercula arctica* (Linn.).  
Puffin.

## Order VIII. PYGOPODES.

### Family COLYMBIDÆ.

- 616. *Colymbus glacialis*, Linn.  
Great Northern Diver.
- 617. *Colymbus arcticus*, Linn.  
Black-throated Diver.
- 618. *Colymbus septentrionalis*, Linn.  
Red-throated Diver.

### Family PODICIPITIDÆ.

- 619. *Podiceps cristatus* (Linn.).  
Great Crested Grebe.
- 620. *Podiceps griseigena* (Bodd.).  
Red-necked Grebe.
- 621. *Podiceps auritus* (Linn.).  
Sclavonian Grebe.
- 622. *Podiceps nigricollis* (C. L. Brehm).  
Eared Grebe.
- 623. *Podiceps fluviatilis* (Tunstall).  
Little Grebe.

# SYNOPTICAL TABLE OF SUBDIVISIONS.

## AVES CARINATÆ.

### ÆGITHOGNATHÆ.

#### Order I. PASSERES.

##### Suborder OSCINES.

##### Section 1. *Oscines dentirotres.*

	Page
Family Turdidae .....	5
Subfamily Turdinæ .....	5
Cinclinae .....	6
Saxicolinae .....	6
Sylviinae .....	7
Phylloscopinae .....	8
Acrocephalinae .....	9
Dymœccinae .....	10
Crateropodinae .....	10
Family Accentoridæ .....	10
Panuridæ .....	10
Paridæ .....	11
Sittidæ .....	11
Certhiidae .....	12
Troglodytidae .....	12
Motacillidæ .....	12
Pycnonotidæ .....	13
Oriolidæ .....	13
Laniidæ .....	13
Ampelidæ .....	14
Muscicapidæ .....	14

##### Section 2. *Oscines latirostres.*

Family Hirundinidæ .....	14
--------------------------	----

##### Section 3. *Oscines conurostres.*

Family Fringillidæ .....	14
Subfamily Fringillinae .....	14
Loxiinae .....	16
Emberizinae .....	16

#### Section 4. *Oscines scutelliplantares.*

Family Alaudidæ .....	17
-----------------------	----

#### Section 5. *Oscines cultrirostres.*

Family Sturnidæ .....	18
Corvidæ .....	19

#### Order II. MACROCHIRES.

Family Cypselidæ .....	20
Caprimulgidæ .....	20

#### Order III. PICI.

Family Picidæ .....	20
Subfamily Picinæ .....	20
Iynginae .....	21

## DESMOGNATHÆ.

#### Order I. COCCYGES.

##### Suborder COCCYGES ANISODACTYLI.

Family Alcedinidæ .....	21
Coraciidæ .....	21
Meropidæ .....	22
Upupidæ .....	22

##### Suborder COCCYGES ZYGODACTYLI.

Family Cuculidæ .....	22
-----------------------	----

#### Order II. ACCIPITRES.

##### Suborder STRIGES.

Family Strigidæ .....	22
Bubonidæ .....	22

Suborder ACCIPITRES.		Order III. GRALLÆ.	
Family Vulturidæ .....	23	Family Rallidæ .....	31
Family Falconidæ .....	23	Family Gruidæ .....	32
Order III. STEGANOPODES.		Order IV. LIMICOLÆ.	
Family Pelecanidæ .....	25	Family Otidæ .....	32
Order IV. HERODII.		Family CEdicnemidæ .....	32
Family Ardeidæ .....	26	Family Glareolidæ .....	32
Family Ciconiidæ .....	26	Family Charadriidæ .....	33
Family Plataleidæ .....	27	Family Scolopacidæ .....	33
Family Ibidæ .....	27	Order V. GAVIÆ.	
Family Phœnicopteridæ .....	27	Family Laridæ .....	35
Order V. ANSERES.		Subfamily Sterninæ .....	35
Family Anatidæ .....	27	Family Larinæ .....	36
<i>SCHIZOGNATHÆ.</i>		Family Stercorariinæ .....	37
Order I. COLUMBÆ.		Order VI. TUBINARES.	
Family Columbidae .....	29	Family Procellariidæ .....	37
Family Pteroclidæ .....	30	Order VII. ALCÆ.	
Order II. GALLINÆ.		Family Alcidae .....	38
Family Phasianidæ .....	30	Order VIII. PYGOPODES.	
Family Tetraonidæ .....	31	Family Colymbidæ .....	38
Family Turnicidæ .....	31	Family Podicipitidæ .....	38



A HISTORY  
OF  
THE BIRDS OF EUROPE

(INCLUDING ALL THE SPECIES INHABITING THE WESTERN PALÆ-  
ARCTIC REGION).

BY

H. E. DRESSER, F.L.S., F.Z.S., &c.,

MEMBER OF THE BRITISH ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION, OF THE IMPERIAL SOCIETY  
OF NATURALISTS OF MOSCOW, OF THE GERMAN ORNITHOLOGICAL  
SOCIETY, CORR. MEMB. OF THE BOSTON SOCIETY OF  
NATURAL HISTORY, &c., &c.

---

EXCEPTING the General Index and a short Introduction, which wi  
together form a thin separate volume, the work is now complete an  
ready for binding.

It contains nearly 5000 pages of letterpress and more than 600 han  
coloured Plates by JOSEPH WOLF, J. G. KEULEMANS, and E. NEALE, a  
forms seven thick quarto volumes, for which titlepages, specially design  
by JOSEPH WOLF, are issued.

The stones being erased and the type distributed, the work is now out  
print. A few complete copies are, however, still unsold; and intendi  
purchasers are requested to apply to the AUTHOR direct, at

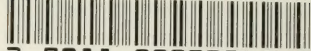
THE ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY, 11 HANOVER SQUARE, W.,  
OR 6 TENTERDEN STREET, HANOVER SQUARE, LONDON, W.

---

Price, FIFTY GUINEAS.



SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION LIBRARIES



3 9088 00293268 9

nhbird QL677.D77

A list of European birds :